



# **Section B: Documentation Information**

- Client Folder Set Up
- PC-CARE Data Log
- PC-CARE Progress! Graph
- Maximizing the WACB-N
- WACB-N Coaching Words
- Coach Coding Categories
- Level 3 Coaching Worksheet





# PC-CARE Client Folder Set Up Suggestions!



### **Left Side:**

Divider (top to bottom)	Forms (top to bottom)
"WACB & Progress"	WACB-N Graph
"Coding Sheets"	12 Minute Behavior Observation Coding Sheets (2)
	Weekly PC-CARE Coding Sheets (2)
	Session 1 Checklist
	Session 2 Checklist
	Session 3 Checklist
	Session 4 Checklist
	Session 5 Checklist
	Session 6 Checklist
"Client Info."	Include any necessary client information from clinical interview or referral/intake

### **Right Side:**

Divider (top to bottom)	Forms (top to bottom)
"Handouts"	What is PC-CARE? Flyer
	PC-CARE Syllabus Flyer
	PRIDE Skills Handout
	The How & Why of Daily CARE Handout
	Strategies to Manage Behavior Handouts
	Calmly Tell Your Child What to Do/ Removal Priv Handout
	Coping Skills & Co-Regulation Techniques Handouts
	Daily CARE Handouts (5)
	Strategies Questionnaire: Using Strategies At Home (5)
	Strategies Questionnaire: Last Week's (5)
"Session Outline"	PC-CARE Protocol



### **PC-CARE LOG**



Child's Initials:							-CARE Training:
Agency:					•		
Child's Ethni	city:		 Pri	mary Language:			
Caregiver Info fr							
Relationship	of Caregiver t	o child:		Ac	ult ethnicity: _		
Primary Lang	guage:		Age	e of cgvr:	_ Years	of schooling:	
Caregiver Ge	ender:	Female	] Other	Custody Status	(bio parents):	Full Partia	al/joint Reunifying
				Divorced Sepai			
Trauma History (f	rom ECTSS)				Perpetrators:		
History of sexual	l abuse:	☐ None	Yes	1)	2)		Please use specific
History of physic	al abuse:	None	Yes	1)	2)		relationship language, e.g.
History of neglec	ct:	■ None	Yes	1)	2)		"stepbrother" instead of "sibling";
Domestic Violen	ce:	None	Yes	1)	2)		"mother" rather than "bio parent"; etc
Prenatal exposu	re to AOD:	None	Yes	(Type of sub	stance(s):	)	bio parent , etc
Number of <u>Trau</u>	matic Events	on ECTSS/CA	TS or other 1	Trauma measur	e:		
Treatment Info:							
Skills	Pre-Tx Date:	Sess1 Date:	Sess2 Date:	Sess3 Date:	Sess4 Date:	Sess5 Date:	Sess6 Date:
#Neutral Talk:							
#PRIDE Skills:							
#Questions:							
#Commands:							
#Negative Talk:							
PCIQI Parent Total:							
PCIQI Child Total:							

Strategies to Ma	-			
(Check if occurre	d)	Pre-Tx 12-Min Observation	n Post-Tx 12-Min Observo	ation
Transitions				
Adjust the Enviro	onment			
Redirecting				
Modeling				
Selective Attenti	on			
Calming				
Rules				
When-Then/If-Th	nen			
Choices				
Consistent Conse	equences			
Redo				
Recovery				
<i>IF YES,</i> Explain	า:			
Weekly WACBs:				
Intensity Score	Pre-Tx Sess	sion 1 Session 2	Session 3 Session 4 S	ession 5 Session 6
Problem Score				
Sympto		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PC-CARE Satisfac  Post (raw sco	; re)

Please fill out the entirety of the PC-CARE Log form before submitting for certification





### **PC-CARE Progress!**

								<b>a</b>
65								
60								
55								
50								
45								
40								
35								
30								No
25								Non-Clinical Range
20								inica
15								l Ran
10								lge
5								
# P RIDE Skills for Coding								
Days of Daily CARE								
Date:								
	Pre- Treatment Session	Session 1	Session 2	Session 3	Session 4	Session 5	Session 6	
	60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 Coding	60 55 50 45 40  35 30 25 20 15 10 5 Coding C	60	60 55 5 50 45 40 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 5 10 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	60	60 55 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	60	60



# **MAXIMIZING THE WACB-N**

Disobey/ Defiance (not trauma related)  Requiumple	Mealtimes  Avoidin  Skills de  Finds er  interest  games)  Negativ	Dawdling/ Lingering  Child st activity Child st activity to less p	WACB-N Pc Problem
Requested to perform an unpleasant activity	Avoiding novel or undesired foods Skills deficit Finds environment more interesting (television, games) Negative attention	Child stuck in unpleasant activity  Child stuck in pleasant activity (avoiding transition to less pleasant)	Possible Trigger/s
Home School Community	Asked to eat a novel or disliked food Poor Manners Getting-up	Homework Dinner Chores Bedtime Get ready for school (transition from cartoons)	Where/When Manifests?
Direct Commands with sequence	Skills Acquisition Direct Commands with sequence Rules Change environment (turn off television) When-then (dessert)	Skills Acquisition?  Break task down  Model calming  When-Then reinforcers  Explanation  Transitions  When-Then reinforcers (get ready for bed= tuck in and read a story)  Add "quickly" to Direct  Commands	Possible Intervention
Play with an undesirable toy (10 yr. old play with pre-school toys)  Do an undesired task (color something the wrong color)	Bring food into session "Tea Party"	Difficult/mildly unpleasant task in session—homework, etc.  Waiting room End of session Transitions within session (turn off/ hand over phone) Mat and blanket in session	In-clinic Parallel
Session 4 (Direct Commands)	Session 3 (When-Then) Session 4 (Direct Commands, Rules)	Session 2 (Modeling) Session 5 (Calming) Session 1 (Transitions) Session 3 (When-Then) Session 4 (Direct Commands)	PC-CARE Session

Trouble paying attention or overactive	Interrupts/ Seeks attention	Careless/ Destructive with Others' things	Screams/ Yells when upset	Angry/ Aggressive	
Over stimulating environment Low stimulation activities		Skills deficit		Not getting what is wanted Limits Things not going their way	Requested to end a self- reinforcing problem behavior
Parties Activities Class Homework time	Phones  Parent talking with other adults  Siblings		Intrusion (won't take space)  Demands attention	Siblings, Peers, Authority Stores Difficult tasks Games (cheating)	Home School Community
Observe for signs of overstimulation and remove/calm  Practice attention (timer and attention breaks)	Warnings Ignore	Natural/Logical Consequences	Ignore Reinforce appropriate expression of feelings Removal of privilege Acknowledge feelings and teach skills while child is in a calm state	Automatic Removal of Privilege	Direct Commands for desired behavior with sequence
	Bring siblings in session Phone call in session Extended check-in/out			Parent gives child fewer or less desirable toys  Complex/difficult toy or game	
Session 5 (Calming)	Session 2 (Ignore)		Session 2 (Ignore) Session 4 (Removal of Privilege) Session 5 (Calming)	Session 4 (Removal of Privilege)	Session 4 (Direct Commands)



Client Name:
_
Date:
Date:

# COACHING DISRUPTIVE BEHAVIOR INTO APPROPRIATE BEHAVIOR

Use results of the WACB-N to determine Objectives of Treatment – Use Selective Attention Describe Behaviors that are Positive/Appropriate

Problem Behavior	Words to encourage better behavior	Additional Strategies	Treatment Goals	Level 3 Coaching Statements
DAWDLE	Right away Quickly	Use of choices Timer		
	Paying attention	Natural/logical consequence		
WACB-N Question 1	Moving Responding	Make a Game of Racing Introduce new activity (i.e.		
Problem? YES NO	Completing task Answering	when baby gets finished. it will be fun to)		
Intensity:	Finishing	,		
Low Mid High	Choosing Making Decisions			
TABLE MANNERS	Sitting	Caregiver Models - I do it like this: chew with mouth closed:		
	Swallowing	keeping food		
WACB-N Questions 2	Chewing w/mouth closed In-door voice	on plate; staying seated until everyone is done eating;		
Problem? YES NO	Trying new things Listening	using polite words when asking for something;		
Intensity:	Passing things Asking politely	using utensils appropriately		
	Setting table Cleaning up table			
	Handing Waiting			
	•	•	-	



OBEY	Putting Placing	Use toys that take some assembly and direction from	
	Following directions	caregiver (i.e. train set)	
WACB-N Question 3	Cleaning up Quickly	Re-Doing (i.e. doing the behavior the correct way)	
Problem? YES NO	Handing Taking turns		
	Sharing Attitude		
Low Mid High	Finishing		
	Keeping toys on table		
	Listening		
	Minding Complying (doing it the		
	first time)		
	Doing	) - - - -	
OPPOSITION /	Sharing	Calming Techniques	
ANGER	Talking	Decrease Enthusiasm of	
	Playing	Have Caregiver use	
WACE N Occasion A	Using words	Calm/Quiet Voice	
WACD-IN Question 4	Gently	Reflect feelings	
Problem? YES NO	Softly	Validate teelings Restate position/fact (i.e.	
	Patiently	perceptual correction,	
Low Mid High	Taking their time Thinking things over	reframing) Offer Two Choices	
	Label feelings		
	Calmly		
	Quiet Voice		
	Nicely		
	Concentrating		
	Waiting		



Problem Behavior	Words to encourage better behavior	Additional Strategies	Treatment Goals	Level 3 Coaching Statements
VERBAL EXPRESSION (i.e. yells, screams, sasses, whines, cries)	in-door voice quietly softly patiently whisper	Lower voice Whisper game		
WACB-N Question 5	big-boy/girl voice using words tells me what you need, want, feel, etc.			
Problem? YES NO	calmly nicely			
Intensity: Low Mid High				
DESTROYS/CARELE SS	Gentle Nicely Carefully Safely	Warn & Remove Toy Model appropriate play Slow motion game		
WACB-N Question 6				
Problem? YES NO				
Intensity: Low Mid High				



Problem Behavior	Words to encourage better behavior	Additional Strategies	Treatment Goals	Level 3 Coaching Statements
PROVOKES/FIGHTS	Sharing Talking	Positive physical gestures Doll/stuffed animal play		
	Taking turns			
WACB-N Question 7	Gently			
Problem? YES NO	Hands to self			
Intensity:	Cooperative			
Low Mid High	Caring Softly			
	Nice Words			
	Compliment			
	Being a friend			
	Big boy/girl			
	Saying nice things			
	(Spanish - amorosamente;			
	carinosamente; cuidadosamente (con			
	cuidado);			
	delicadamente; dulce)			



INTERRUPTS/SEEK S ATTENTION  Waiting Patient Listening Taking turns Letting other talk Using polite words (excuse me) Tapping on arm gently  Intensity: Low Mid High  Waiting Patient Listening Taking turns Letting other talk Using polite words (excuse me) Tapping on arm gently (Spanish words- esperar; eschchar; permitir que yo	Problem Behavior	Words to encourage better behavior	Additional Strategies	Treatment Goals	Level 3 Coaching Statements
Taking turns Letting other talk Using polite words (excuse me) Tapping on arm gently (Spanish words- esperar; eschchar; permitir que yo	INTERRUPTS/SEEK	Waiting Patient	Raise hand Hold up one finger		
Taking turns Letting other talk Using polite words (excuse me) Tapping on arm gently (Spanish words- esperar; eschchar; permitir que yo	S A I I I CN	Listening	Model appropriate behavior		
Question 8 YES NO		Taking turns			
YES NO	WASH Notice of	Letting other talk			
YES NO	WACB-N Question 8	Using polite words (excuse			
d High	Problem? YES NO	me) Tapping on arm gently			
hable; paciente; cuando pides permiso)	<u>u</u>	(Spanish words- esperar; eschchar; permitir que yo hable; paciente; cuando pides permiso)			



ATTENTION PROBLEMS/OVER  Sitting calmily, still Sitting calmily, still Listening WACB-N Question 9  Problem? YES NO Intensity: Low Mid High  Completing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Hands to self Hands to self Equiet hands and feet Following directions  Sitting with one toy at a time. Change toy as soon as you see they will escalate. Caregiver uses brief messages. Use name in all statements. Breakdown the tasks	Problem Behavior	Words to encourage better behavior	Additional Strategies	Treatment Goals	Level 3 Coaching Statements
Listening Watching Paying attention Concentrating Taking their time Thinking things out Attentive Calmness Quietly Focusing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions	ATTENTION PROBLEMS/OVER	Sitting Sitting calmly, still	Begin with one toy at a time. Change toy as soon as you		
Paying attention Concentrating Taking their time Thinking things out Attentive Calmness Quietly Focusing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions	ACTIVE	Listening Watching	see they will escalate. Caregiver uses brief		
Concentrating Concentrating Taking their time Thinking things out Attentive Calmness Quietly Focusing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Paying attention	messages.		
n 9  Taking their time Thinking things out NO Attentive Calmness Quietly Focusing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Concentrating	Use name in all statements.		
Attentive Attentive Calmness Quietly Focusing Gently Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions	WACB-N Question 9	Taking their time	Breakdown the tasks		
э 2 0		Thinking things out			
High		Attentive			
High		Calmness			
High		Quietly			
Gently  Making Good Decisions  Finishing  Completing  Hands to self  Staying at the table  Quiet hands and feet  Following directions		Focusing			
Making Good Decisions Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Gently			
Finishing Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Making Good Decisions			
Completing Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Finishing			
Hands to self Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Completing			
Staying at the table Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Hands to self			
Quiet hands and feet Following directions		Staying at the table			
Following directions		Quiet hands and feet			
		Following directions			





## **Coach Coding Categories**

Coaching Level	Level Includes:	Examples	
Level One: "LEAD" In this level the coach leads, giving words to say, suggesting or directing the parent to speak or act in a certain way	<ul> <li>Direct the parent to use a skill by line-feeding or prompting with a command.</li> <li>Corrective intervention (e.g., changing</li> </ul>	T = Say, you handed me the red Lego. P = You handed me the Lego.  T = Now give him a Labeled Praise. P = Thank you for listening right away.  P = What are you doing now?	
	question into a description).	T = Change that question into a behavior description by just describing what you think she's doing.  P = It looks like you're feeding the baby doll.	
	Help the parent know when to ignore inappropriate behavior.	C = These are my Legos - don't touch! T = Ignore that sass. Say, you are playing with the Legos. P = You're playing with them.	
Level Two: "FOLLOW" In this level the coach	Praising parent's use of skills.	P = You sat the kitty next to the dog! T = Great behavioral description.	
follows the parent's lead, labeling what the parent says and does and praising for using skills	Labeling parent's verbalizations and behaviors; can include gentle correction.	P = What do you want to do next? T = That's a question.	
pressing for using state	Encouraging parents' ability to use PCIT skills on their own, without coaching.	P = I like to put my toys away gently (models) T = I like how you just modeled gentle behavior.	
		P = You're stacking the blocks. T = That was a behavior description – Great job!	
	<ul> <li>Praising or reinforcing something the parent said or did that you want to see more of.</li> <li>These should be discrete parent behaviors.</li> </ul>	P = You're stacking the blocks carefully. P = And, you're really concentrating. T = Great job describing the behaviors that you want.	
		P = (Takes a deep breath during ignore) T = Good idea to take a deep breath and practice calming during this ignore.	

Coaching Level	Level Includes:	Examples	
Level Three: "TEACH" In this level the coach teaches, giving parents information, reasons for using skills, insight into	"EXPLANATIONS"		
their children's behavior, or ideas for how to use the skills at home.	Provide mini discussions about the child's development and patterns of behavior.	T = He/she is right on target with putting those big blocks together. Using smaller blocks may cause him/her frustration because they require more advanced motor skills.	
	Reason for using the concept/skill to meet objectives and goals of treatment.	P = Thank you for giving me the block. Now I can play with you. It's fun playing! T = When you describe what you like and praise him for doing it, then he will do more of this.	
	"OBSERVATIONS"		
	Provide observations about the child's behavior to point out improved behavior and improve rapport.	T = He is so focused on building with the blocks today! His attention has really improved since last week.	
	Help the parent notice positive behavior in order to encourage praise and attention to treatment objectives.	<ul><li>T = By giving you a block he is choosing to share the toys and play with you.</li><li>P = I like it when you share and play nicely with me. I can play with you then.</li></ul>	
	Provide observations about the parent-child interactions.	T = I love seeing the two of you laugh together. Your relationship is so warm.	
	Make observations about positive changes or accomplishments in parent's emotional	T = I can tell it's becoming easier to enjoy your time with her. You seem so relaxed!	
	state (not related to discrete behaviors/skills).	T = You're becoming a lot more confident in the way you play with him!	
	"GENERALIZATIONS"		
	Explain how child's behaviors in play will generalize to other settings.	P = Thank you for sharing with me! T = By practicing sharing with you, you are preparing her to share with friends at school.	
	Provide ideas for how caregiver can use the skills in other settings (e.g., home, public).	T = Since you enjoy playing with him when he is nice, I bet his sister will too.	
		T = Use that same praise for staying calm when homework gets hard.	

Coaching Level	Level Includes:	Examples
Missed Opportunity: Not acknowledging a parent verbalization or skill, not providing	Ignoring a skill independently used by the caregiver.	P = Thank you for listening right away! P = You're cleaning up the blocks. T = (no coaching statement)
enough direction, or not pointing out important child reactions to skills	Failing to acknowledge a skill used by the caregiver in compliance with a Level 1 coaching statement.	T = Give him a Labeled Praise for handing you the toy. ( <i>Level 1</i> ) P = Thank you for handing me the toy. T = Now give a Behavior Description.
	Not commenting on children's improvements or parent skills that are helping the family accomplish their treatment goal(s) identified for that session.	P = You're lining up the animals for the parade. C = I'm taking my time to line them up (focuses on carefully lining up toys) T = (no coaching statement)
Error: Mislabeling a verbalization or	Mislabeling a statement or skill used by the parent.	P = You're stacking the blocks up very tall. T = Great labeled praise.
behavior, encouraging inappropriate behavior	Giving an incorrect explanation for the use of a skill.	C = I want to play with the dolls next. P = You want to play with the dolls next. T = When you reflect the child you're telling him what behaviors you want to see more of.
	Misinterpreting the child's behaviors or parent-child interactions.	C = I'm putting a hat on my potato head. P = You're putting that hat on a boy. (negative tone) T = You are doing a great job showing him you approve of his choices.
	Prompting or encouraging inappropriate behaviors and verbalizations.	T = Say, let's build a house now!

### **Coding rules:**

- 1) Code every statement that pertains to parent or child performance.
- 2) If a statement falls into Level 2 and Level 3, code Level 3 only.



# **PC-CARE Level 3 Coaching Worksheet**



### **PRIDE SKILLS**

1
2
3
<u>REFLECT</u>
1
2
3
<u>IMITATE</u>
1
2
3
<u>DESCRIBE</u>
1
2
3
ENJOY
<b>1.</b>
2
3
AVOID
NEGATIVE TALK & CRITICISM  1.
2
3

QUESTIONS
1
2
3
COMMANDS
1
2
2
2
3
STRATEGIES TO MANAGE BEHAVIORS
<u>TRANSITIONS</u>
1
2
3
ADJUSTING THE ENVIRONMENT
1
2
2
2
3
SELECTIVE ATTENTION
1
2
3
<b>MODELING</b>
1
2
<del></del> -
3

REDIRECT  1
2
3
CALMING
1
2
3
RULES
1
2
3
CHOICES
1
2
3
WHEN-THEN/IF-THEN
1
2
3
GENERALIZING STATEMENTS
1
2
3
DIRECT COMMANDS
1
2
3.

<b>CONSEQUENCES (POS</b>	ITIVE & NEGATIV	<u>E)</u>		
1			 	
2				
3				
J				
<u>REDO</u>				
1				
•				
2				
3				
RECOVERY				
1			 	
_				
2				
3.				