

PCIT for TRAUMATIZED CHILDREN

Forms for CDI Coaching Session

Child Treatment Goals Form (for reference)
CDI Daily Care Sheet (pg 3.13)
5 Minute DPICS Instructions (pg 4.5)
Rules for Special Time (for reference if needed)
DPICS Coding Form (pg 4.7)
Skill Acquisition Profile (for reference)
Levels of Coaching (for reference)
ECBI (if agency uses every week)



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Steps for CDI Coaching Sessions

Step	Directions
1	 Before the session, review client's case notes and familiarize yourself with his/her treatment goals Develop (or discuss with your trainer) your plan and goals for the session Any weekly assessment forms should be given to the parent to fill out while in the waiting room before the session begins
2	 Select toys based on the session number and objectives for the session. Test audio/video equipment
3	 Bring parent and child to PCIT room. Model good PCIT skills.
4	 Check in with parent. Discuss homework and any problems that may have occurred over the last week. Describe your plan and goal for the therapy session
5	 Have child and parent seated next to each other. Show the parent how to use the FM receiver. Suggest that the parent put the ear bud in the ear away from child
6	 Go into observation room. Turn video recorder on "Record".
7	Have DPICS Data Recording Sheet ready.
8	 Put on headset. Ask parent if they can hear you. Make adjustments if needed.
9	Have parent tell child the Rules to Special Playtime (if appropriate)
10	 Instruct parent that you will be watching for 5-minutes. Read instructions for the CDI 5-minute coding (see 5-Minute CDI Instructions Form)
11	 Write start time on DPICS Data Recording Sheet CODE parent for 5 minutes! Note stop time on DPICS Data Recording Sheet

12	 After 5 minutes, quickly add up scores Share with parent improvements and/or positive interactions you observed Pick 1-2 skills to work on. Tell parent what skills you will be coaching to achieve the treatment goal you described
13	 30 minutes of coaching Work on addressing concerns as they arise (gentle play, getting along with others, sharing toys)
14	 A few minutes before you plan to end, tell the parent to let the child know that Special Time is almost over Have the parent tell the child what they liked about playing with him/her
15	 Have parent tell the child that playtime is over, begin to clean up, and describe their own actions Coach parent to avoid commanding the child to clean-up or engage in any battles over toys If child does help – PRAISE, PRAISE!
16	 Meet with parent for last five minutes. Share any observations of the child's response to the parent's use of PCIT skills. Show parent progress on PCIT Skill Acquisition Profile, reminding parent of the mastery criteria for CDI PRAISE, PRAISE parent!
17	 Fill in parent's DPICS scores on HomeFun form Give homework assignment, circling skill(s) to practice on the back of HomeFun form Describe the objective of treatment you are working on and what skills the parent used that session to address it If you administer a weekly ECBI, show and discuss the progress to date in reducing behavior problems and your ongoing plans Work with parent to identify and resolve any barriers that could get in the way of doing homework.
18	Write progress notes for case file



5 Minute CDI Instructions

Let the parent know that you are going to watch and code for the next 5 minutes to see how things are going before starting to coach CDI.

Then say:

"Tell [CHILD'S NAME] that it is Special Time and [HE/SHE] can play with any of the toys. Use all the CDI skills you've been practicing while you follow along with [HIS/HER] play."



WEEKLY DATA RECORDING AND CLINICAL NOTES

CLIENT NAME		DATE	START TIME	STOP TIME	SESSION TYPE/ NUMBER	
CAREG	GIVER	DAYS PRACTICED	CLINIC	AL PRESENTA	TION	TOYS USED
PARENT'S S	TATEMENTS: PO	OSITIVE	T.	ALLY CODES		TOTAL
TALK	AK					
	ID					
UNLABELED PR	AISE (UP)					
LABELED PRAIS	SE (LP)					
REFLECTION (R	F)					
BEHAVIOR DES	CRIPTION (BD)					
	AVOID		T.	ALLY CODES		TOTAL
QUESTIONS	Q					
	RQ					
INDIRECT COM	MANDS (IC)		CO	IC	NOC	
DIRECT COMMAND (DC)		CO	IC	NOC		
NEGATIVE TALK (NTA)		1				
ISSUES TO ADDRESS						
PLAN						

CLINICAL NOTES/ WEEKLY DPICS ASSESSMENT (CONT'D.)

CURRENT FUNTIONING: (INCLUDE ONGOING BEHAVIOR CHALLENGES, NEW ISSUES, ETC.)
STRENGTHS: (INCLUDE RESPONSE TO TREATMENT, ETC.)
PLAN: (INCLUDE POSITIVE BEHAVIORS TO COACH THIS SESSION)
COACHING STRATEGIES THIS SESSION:
PLANNING: (INCLUDE HOMEWORK AND TREATMENT STRATEGIES)
NOTES FOR FOLLOW UP:
THERAPIST NAME/ DATE



Levels 1-3 Coaching for High-Risk Children

Coaching Level	Level Includes:	Examples			
Level One: "LEAD" In this level the coach leads, giving words to say, suggesting or directing the parent to speak or act in a certain way	 Modeling the PRIDE skills Corrective intervention (e.g., changing question into a description) 	T = You handed me the red lego. P = You handed me the lego. T = That was a description - good job. P = What do you want to play with? T = There are lots of toys for you to choose from on the table. P = You can play with anything on the table. T = Good job changing the question			
	 Help the parent know when to ignore inappropriate behavior Help parent know how to respond to challenging child behaviors 	into a statement. C = These are my legos - don't touch! T = You are playing with the legos. P = You're playing with them. T = Great ignoring! P = I'm getting frustratedhe's not listening! T = I will be right in to help you (go into the room and help the parent play).			
Level Two: "FOLLOW" In this level the coach follows the parent's lead, labeling what the parent says and praising for using PRIDE skills	 Labeling the PRIDE skills Encouraging parents' ability to use the PRIDE skills on their own, without coaching Praising or reinforcing parents' use of the PRIDE skills and relating them to treatment goals 	P = You sat the kitty next to the dog! T = Great behavioral description. P = You're stacking the blocks. P = The tower you're building is getting tall. T = Great job describing the play. P = You're stacking the blocks carefully. P = And, you're really concentrating. T = Great job describing the behaviors that you want.			

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Coaching Level	Level Includes:	Examples
Level Three: In this level the coach teaches, giving parents information, reasons for using skills, insight into their children's behavior, or ideas for how to use the skills at home.	 "EXPLANATIONS" Provide mini discussions about the child's development and patterns of behavior 	T = He/she is right on target with putting those big blocks together. Using smaller blocks may cause him/her frustration because they require more
	Reason for using the concept/skill to meet objectives and goals of treatment (using the PRIDE Didactic Handout)	advanced motor skills. P = Thank you for giving me the block. Now I can play with you. It's fun playing! T = Good job, when you describe what you like and praise him for doing it, then he will do more of this.
	"OBSERVATIONS"	
	Provide observations about the child's behavior to point out improved behavior and improve rapport	T = He is so focused on building with the blocks today! His attention has really improved since last week.
	Prompt the parent in order to encourage praise and attention to treatment objectives	T = By giving you a block he is choosing to share the toys and play with you. P = I like it when you share and play nicely with me. I can play with you then.
	Provide observations about the parent's behavior and/or parent-child interactions	T = I can tell she is having so much fun playing with you! You two have such a warm relationship.
	"GENERALIZATIONS"	
	Explain how child's behaviors in play will generalize to other settings.	P = Thank you for sharing with me! T = By practicing sharing with you, you are preparing her to share with friends at school.
	Provide ideas for how caregiver can use the skills in other settings (e.g., home, public).	T = Since you enjoy playing with him when he is nice, I bet his sister will too. P = And, I especially like it when you play nicely with your sister at home.
		T = Use that same praise for staying calm when homework gets hard.



UC DAVIS PCIT TRAINING CENTER PROTOCOL FOR CDI

Session	Check-in	Coding	Coaching	Wrap-up
CDI-1 Step 1: Intro & identify parent's verbalizations	- Check in- find out how parent & child are doing	Code CDI- 5 minutes	 Explaining session Orient child to CDI – Let child know parent "is going to be practicing new ways of talking, that will help them get along better" CDI coaching 30 min- Label verbalizations, orient to coaching 	-Debrief w/parent about CDI coaching -Give feedback on accomplishments of session & progress (show graphs) -Discuss mastery for CDI -Plan CDI homework, show how to fill out homework form
CDI-2 Step 2: Coaching toward mastery	- Check in - Review homework	Code CDI- 5 minutes	 Decide on coaching priorities Give feedback on coding, describe plan for session Coach CDI 30 min 	-Feedback on accomplishments of session -CDI + CDI skill progress; show graphs -Mention effects of skills seen on child behavior & response to parent -Plan CDI homework
CDI-3 Step 3: Coaching toward mastery; identify barriers, generalizing PRIDE skills	- Check in - Review homework (identify barriers)	Code CDI- 5 minutes	 Decide on coaching priorities Give feedback on coding, describe plan for session Coach CDI 30 min- Use level 3 coaching to tell how to generalize skills to other settings 	-Feedback on accomplishments of session -CDI + CDI skill progress; show graphs -Mention effects of skills seen on child behavior & response to parent -Plan CDI homework
CDI-4 Step 4: Coaching toward mastery; targeting challenging skills	- Check in - Review homework - How to use PRIDE skills to avoid problems	Code CDI- 5 minutes	 Decide on coaching priorities Give feedback on coding, describe plan for session Coach CDI 30 min- Use exercises to improve parent understanding & performance of challenging skills 	-Feedback on accomplishments of session -CDI + CDI skill progress; show graphs -Mention effects of skills seen on child behavior & response to parent -Plan CDI homework, focus on challenging skills - Give parent mid-treatment measures
MID-TREATMENT ASSESSMENT	- Check in - Get measures - Review homework	MID- DPICS	 No Coaching Debrief w/parent about DPICS, progress & remaining concerns Review measures with parent Review/Introduce "Skills to Manage Behavior" 	- Prepare parent for next session: PDI Teach



(Weekly Assessment of Child Behavior - P)

Your Name	Relationship to Child	Today's Date//
Child's Name	Child's Gender	Child's Age

Directions

This form lists 9 sentences that describe children's behavior. For each sentence:

a) Please circle the number that shows **how often** your child behaves that way.

b) Circle either "yes" or "no	o" to shov	v whethe	er yc	ou'd like to se	ee that b	eha	vior change.	
Example If your child always behaves nicely at the	arocaru	store voi	1.146	ould circle 7 f	or Alway	,c.		
ii your criiid always behaves nicely at the	grocery s	store, you	J WC	Julu Circle 7 i	OI Alway	/5.		
How often does your child	Never			Sometimes			Always	Change?
1. Behave at the grocery store?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES NO
Please fill out the whole form by circling erase. Instead, cross out your first answ		•		•			• .	er, please do not
How often does your child 1. Behave at the grocery store?	Never 1	2	3	Sometimes	5	6	Always 7	Change? NO

How often does your child	Never		So	ometime	es		Always	Do you this to	want change?
1. Do things right away when asked?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
2. Behave well at meal times?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
3. Obey, or act compliant?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
4. Act calm, or gentle?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
5. Tell you when upset and can calm down on own?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
6. Play nicely with toys and carefully with others' things?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
7. Keep hands to self and play nicely with others?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
8. Wait turn to talk?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO
9. Concentrate or easily sit still and focus?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	YES	NO

Total Score /63

